

Poziom
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Angielski

Czasy gramatyczne

Podręcznik z ćwiczeniami

E-book

Dorota Guzik



nauka i multimedia

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LESSON 1. PRESENT SIMPLE



PRESENT SIMPLE – czas używany, gdy opisujemy czynności zwyczajowe, powtarzające się regularnie lub trwające stale w naszym życiu.

Exercise 1



Read / Listen to the conversation.

- Mary, tell me about your typical day...
- Well. I usually get up at 7...
- Do you like getting up early in the morning?
- No, I don't. I hate it. Then I go to the bathroom and have a shower.
- Yes. What then?
- Then I get dressed and have breakfast with my parents.
- Does your mother work?
- Yes, she does.
- What does she do?
- She is a nurse. She has a part-time job in the hospital.
- What time do you go to school?
- I usually leave at about 7.40.
- How do you get to school?
- My father drives me to school every day.
- What do you do after school?
- I do my homework after lunch and sometimes I help Mum with the shopping or something.
- Do you meet your friends in the evenings?
- We don't meet every day but we always chat on the computer.

Glossary

usually	zwykle
a part-time job	praca na pół etatu
to drive	jeździć samochodem, odwiedzić kogoś
always	zawsze
to chat	plotkować, rozmawiać



ZDANIA TWIERDZĄCE w czasie *Present Simple* tworzymy używając czasownika w formie podstawowej, np.: *I **get** dressed and **have** breakfast.* W zdaniach w trzeciej osobie liczby pojedynczej do czasownika dodajemy końcówkę **-s** lub **-es**, np.: *He **works** in the centre.*

Exercise 2



Complete the sentences with the appropriate form of the verbs in brackets.

1. I usually (**get up**) at 7.00.
2. I go to the bathroom and (**have**) a shower.
3. I (**enjoy**) listening to music.
4. My mother (**have**) a part-time job.
5. My father (**drive**) me to school every day.
6. We always (**chat**) on the computer.

Repeat the positive statements.



ZDANIA PRZECZĄCE w czasie *Present Simple* tworzymy dodając **don't** przed czasownikiem w formie podstawowej, np.: *We **don't meet** every day.* W zdaniach w trzeciej osobie liczby pojedynczej wstawiamy **doesn't**, np.: *She **doesn't work** in the afternoon.*

Exercise 3



Complete the sentences with the appropriate verb in the negative form. Use the short forms.

work	stay	like	go	meet
------	------	------	----	------

1. I getting up early.
2. We every day.
3. My mother at school.
4. He at home in the morning.
5. They to school by bus.

Repeat the negative statements.



Exercise 4



Write how you and your family spend the weekends.

1. Write if you get up early at the weekend.
.....
2. Write what you usually have for breakfast.
.....
3. Write if you and your family go to the swimming pool every Saturday.
.....
4. Write if your parents often go out in the evenings.
.....
5. Write if your grandmother visits you every Sunday.
.....
6. Write if she often watches TV in the evenings.
.....

Now practise the examples with the recording.



PYTANIA ogólne w czasie *Present Simple* tłumaczone w języku polskim „czy...?” tworzymy zaczynając zdanie od słowa: **do**, a w trzeciej osobie liczby pojedynczej od **does**, np.: **Does she work in the centre?** Na tak postawione pytanie najczęściej udzielamy krótkiej odpowiedzi, np.: *Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.*
Jeżeli chcemy uzyskać szczegółową informację, pytanie zaczynamy od zaimka pytającego, np.: **Where does he work?**

Exercise 5



Complete the questions and the short answers with *do / don't / does / doesn't*.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. you like playing computer games?
Yes, I | 4. your father stay at home?
No, he |
| 2. you like getting up early?
No, I | 5. What time you go to school? |
| 3. your mother work?
Yes, she | 6. How you get to school? |
| | 7. What your mother do? |
| | 8. Where your father work? |

Repeat the questions and the short answers.



Exercise 6



Ask your friends some questions about their everyday routine.

1. Ask what time they get up.
.....?
2. Ask if they have breakfast at home.
.....?
3. Ask when they start work?
.....?
4. Ask if their friend works in the same office.
.....?
5. Ask where their friend does the shopping.
.....?

Now practise the questions with the recording.



10

Practice

Exercise 7



Answer the questions from exercise 6 about yourself.

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

Exercise 8



Complete the sentences with the appropriate form of the verbs in brackets.

1. I (**hate**) writing essays! I've got more interesting things to do.
2. Does she ever (**go**) horse riding?
3. He sometimes (**play**) computer games after school.
4. They (**not enjoy**) watching talk shows.
5. She usually (**watch**) her favourite serial before going to bed.

Lesson 1. Present Simple

6. We (**meet**) our family on Sundays.
7. He (**not like**) going to parties.
8. Do they (**drink**) a lot of coffee?
9. The train (**leave**) at 13.57.
10. We (**not watch**) television very often.

Exercise 9



Complete the questions in the following situations using the prompts given.

1. (**you / start**) work early?
Yes, I do. We open the shop at 6 a.m.
2. (**he / come**) to the office regularly?
No, he doesn't. He often works from home.
3. What time (**you / finish**) every day?
Usually at 17.00 in the afternoon.
4. Where (**you / work**)?
I'm an English teacher at the Language School.
5. (**they / have**) lunch at home?
No, they don't. They go to the canteen every day.
6. When (**your bank / close**)?
At 5.00 in the afternoon.
7. (**she / have**) a new car?
No, she doesn't.
8. How (**you / travel**) to school?
By bus.
9. What kind of music (**your wife / like**)?
She loves jazz.
10. When (**they / have**) holidays?
In August.

Pamiętaj! Przysłówki częstotliwości w czasie *Present Simple* umieszczamy przed czasownikiem głównym, ale po czasownikach posiłkowych i czasowniku *to be*, np.: *I **usually** get up early.*; *She **doesn't often** drink tea for breakfast.*; *He's **never** late for work.* Inne określenia czasu, np.: pory dnia, dni tygodnia, miesiące, lata wstawiamy na początku lub na końcu zdania, np.: *I leave the office **at 5:30.***; ***In the evening,** we relax at home.*

Exercise 10



Rewrite the sentences using the time expressions given.

1. He is bored on holiday. There are a lot of things to do. (**never**)
.....
2. They read poetry at school. (**rarely**)
.....
3. Peter gets up quite early. (**every day**)
.....
4. We go cycling in summer; we just like it. (**usually**)
.....
5. I'm not a big fan of solving puzzles. I don't watch quiz shows. (**often**)
.....
6. Jessica doesn't drink coffee. (**in the morning**)
.....
7. She plays cards with her friends; it's rather boring. (**hardly ever**)
.....
8. I get ready for bed. (**at 10 o'clock**)
.....
9. They're on time. (**always**)
.....
10. My sister goes on holiday. (**in June**)
.....

KEY/ Lesson 1

Ex. 2

1. get up
2. have
3. enjoy
4. has
5. drives
6. chat

Ex. 3

1. don't like
2. don't meet
3. doesn't work
4. doesn't stay
5. don't go

Ex. 4

1. I **get up** / **don't get up** early at the weekend.
2. I usually **have** / **don't have** toast and coffee for breakfast.
3. We **go** / **don't go** to the swimming pool every Saturday.
4. They often **go out** / **don't go out** in the evenings.
5. My grandmother **visits** / **doesn't visit** us every Sunday.
6. She often **watches** / **doesn't watch** TV in the evenings.

Ex. 5

- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 1. Do | 7. Does |
| 2. do | 8. doesn't |
| 3. Do | 9. do |
| 4. don't | 10. do |
| 5. Does | 11. does |
| 6. does | 12. does |

Ex. 6

1. What time do you get up?
2. Do you have breakfast at home?
3. When do you start work?
4. Does your friend work in the same office?
5. Where does your friend do the shopping?

Ex. 7

Possible answers:

1. I get up at 7.00 every day.
2. Yes, I do.
3. I start work at 9.00 in the morning.
4. No, she doesn't.
5. She does the shopping in the supermarket.

Ex. 8

1. hate
2. go
3. plays
4. don't enjoy
5. watches
6. meet
7. doesn't like
8. drink
9. leaves
10. don't watch

Ex. 9

1. Do you start
2. Does he come
3. do you finish
4. do you work
5. Do they have
6. does your bank close
7. Does she have
8. How do you travel
9. does your wife like
10. do they have

Ex. 10

1. He is **never** bored on holiday. There are a lot of things to do.
2. They **rarely** read poetry at school.
3. Peter gets up quite early **every day**.
4. We **usually** go cycling in summer; we just like it.
5. I'm not a big fan of solving puzzles. I don't **often** watch quiz shows.
6. Jessica doesn't drink coffee **in the morning**.
7. She **hardly ever** plays cards with her friends; it's rather boring.
8. I get ready for bed **at 10 o'clock**. / **At 10 o'clock**, I get ready for bed.
9. They're **always** on time.
10. My sister goes on holiday **in June**.